	Year 4 English Skills and Knowledge – Autumn Term	
Text Driver	Reading Learning	Writing Learning
Where the Wild Things Are	 Can explain the meaning of words in context. Retrieves and records information from non-fiction texts. Asks relevant questions to improve understanding of a text. 	 All basic punctuation is used correctly (full stops, capital letters, question marks, exclamation marks and commas in a list) Lines of writing are sufficiently spaced so that ascenders and descenders of letters do not touch Beginning to use fronted adverbials, e.g. 'In a rush', 'In the afternoon', 'Under the bridge' Orally rehearse and compose a sentence or sequence of sentences with a varied and rich vocabulary (Appendix 2) Reads aloud their own writing to a group or the whole class, using appropriate intonation and controls the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear
The Iron Man by Ted Hughes	 Summarises the main points of stories or information within a paragraph. Retrieves and records information from non-fiction texts. Begins to draw inferences e.g. characters' thoughts, feelings and motives from their actions. Predicts what might happen from details stated and implied. 	 Beginning to use fronted adverbials, e.g. 'In a rush', 'In the afternoon', 'Under the bridge' Variety of sentence structures used to vary pace, emphasis and engage reader Attempts to make simple links between paragraphs Choosing appropriate pronouns and nouns within and across sentences to support cohesion and avoid repetition
The Lion and the Unicorn	 Can explain the meaning of words in context. Begins to draw inferences e.g. characters' thoughts, feelings and motives from their actions. Can identify simple themes in texts. Makes references to texts when answering questions. 	 Use of noun phrases which are expanded by adding modifying adjectives, nouns and preposition phrases Increasingly aware of subordinate clauses and experiments with their position in sentences

	 Asks relevant questions to improve understanding of a text. Justifies inferences with evidence. Use a dictionary to check the meaning of a word. Talks about books read, offering opinions and synopsis 	 Proof reads for spelling, grammar and punctuation errors, self- correcting as the writing develops Commas used to demarcate fronted adverbials Discuss and informally record ideas
Poetry	 Begins to read a range of different forms of poetry. Begins to prepare readings to be presented to audiences. 	 Selects and uses vocabulary which is appropriate to task, audience and purpose
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	Year 4 English Skills and Knowledge – Spring Term	
Text Driver	Reading Learning	Writing Learning
Greek Myths	 Begins to recognise occurring themes or conventions linked to text types. Expands and explains answers to questions based on texts read. Makes references to texts when answering questions. Justifies inferences with evidence. Picks out vocabulary/ phrases used for impact and effect. 	 Increasingly aware of subordinate clauses and experiments with their position in sentences Conjunctions, adverbs and prepositions used to express time and cause Some correct use, and punctuation of, direct speech, e.g. My friend said, "Come over to my house." Interesting detail used when describing characters, setting and plot; emphasis on one or two of these Assess the effectiveness of their own and others' writing and suggests improvements Proof reads for spelling, grammar and punctuation errors, self- correcting as the writing develops
Instructions	 Picks out vocabulary/ phrases used for impact and effect. Reads aloud with increasing confidence. 	 Writes non-narratives using appropriate organisational devices, headings and sub-heading Selects and uses vocabulary which is appropriate to task, audience and purpose

		 Nouns and pronouns chosen appropriately for clarity, cohesion and to avoid repetition Conjunctions, adverbs and prepositions used to express time and cause
Non-chronological report	 Identifies main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and can summarise these. Ability to build on others' ideas and opinions about a text in discussion. Uses the structure of books to navigate around texts. Understands which books to select for specific purposes, e.g. relating to learning in science, history and geography. 	 Decisions about writing are based on awareness of the reader Choosing appropriate pronouns and nouns within and across sentences to support cohesion and avoid repetition Proposes changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency Plans effectively for a range of writing Use of the diagonal and horizontal strokes that are needed to join letters, showing understanding of which letters, when adjacent, to each other, are best left unjoined Selects and uses vocabulary which is appropriate to task, audience and purpose
Script	Reads aloud with increasing confidence. •	 Decisions about writing are based on awareness of the reader Reads aloud their own writing to a group or the whole class, using appropriate intonation and controls the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear Standard English form used for verb inflections instead of local spoken form, e.g. 'we were' not 'we was' and 'I did' not 'I done', ensuring grammatical accuracy

	Year 4 English Skills and Knowledge – Summer Term	
Text Driver	Reading Learning	Writing Learning
Shackleton's Journey	 Ability to build on others' ideas and opinions about a text in discussion. Understands the different reasons for reading e.g. for pleasure, to find information. Talks about themes and conventions when discussing books e.g. greeting in letters, a diary written in the first person. Offers inferences and predictions and explains rationale behind these, making reference to the text as appropriate. Use a dictionary to check the meaning of a word. 	 Writes with clear grammatical accuracy Extends the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions, including: when, if, because, although, utilising an increased range of structure (simple, compound and complex) Uses subordinate clauses and fronted adverbials which are correctly punctuated using commas
Newspaper	 Identifies how language structure and presentation contributes to meaning. 	 Punctuate direct speech correctly, using commas after the reporting clause and new speaker, new line Discuss and informally record ideas Discusses models of writing similar to that which they are planning to write, noting its structure, grammatical features and vocabulary; in order to learn from it Legible and consistent, almost always of a very high standard
Explanation Text	 Understands the different reasons for reading e.g. for pleasure, to find information. Identifies organisational text type features, e.g. narrative, explanation and persuasion. Understands which books to select for specific purposes, e.g. relating to learning in science, history and geography. Use a dictionary to check the meaning of a word. 	 Selects and uses vocabulary which is appropriate to task, audience and purpose Nouns and pronouns chosen appropriately for clarity, cohesion and to avoid repetition Use a range of sentences which have more than one clause
Poetry The Promise by Nicola Davies	Recognises different forms of poetry.	 Reads aloud their own writing to a group or the whole class, using appropriate intonation and controls the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear

 Prepares poems and play scripts to be read aloud and performed showing understanding of intonation, tone and volume. Reads a wide range of fiction and non-fiction, including poetry. 	 Assess the effectiveness of their own and others' writing and suggests improvements Interesting detail used when describing characters, setting and plot; emphasis on one or two of these
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